

用特色馆藏打造多元文化教育基础
——以清华大学图书馆特色馆藏为例
Building foundations of multi-culture
education via Special Collections
----A Case study on the special
collections in THUL

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1. 引言

Introduction

- 清华大学多元文化教育的历史和基础

Historical basis on multi-culture education in THU

- 学校历史(1911年建校)

 - History of Tsing Hua University

- 留美预备学校

 - The preparatory school for studying in the USA

- 大学之初为美国大学建制

 - The American university system in the beginning of THU

1. 引言

Introduction

- 清华大学多元文化教育的历史和基础

Historical basis on multi-culture education in THU

- 中英文教学方式

Both Chinese and English bilingual teaching methods

- 毕业生1/3出国

One third of graduates further their education abroad

- 教师1/2来自国外

Half teaching faculty come from overseas

- 国际化的交流与合作

International exchange and cooperation

2. 清华大学图书馆的特色馆藏

Special collections in Tsing Hua University Library

- 清华品牌系列 Brand series of Tsing Hua University
 - 文库
Alumni works
 - 学位论文
Dissertations
 - 手稿
Manuscripts
 - 机构库
Institutional Repository
 -

2. 清华大学图书馆的特色馆藏

Special collections in Tsing Hua University Library

- 专题特藏系列 Subject series

- 时代性：如古籍、文物等

- Time based: ancient books, historical relics, etc..

- 区域性：地方志与地方文献等

- Region based: local chronicles and literatures, etc.

- 学科性：科技史典籍等

- Discipline based: rare books on history of science and technology, etc.

3. 清华大学图书馆几个典型多元文化的特色馆藏 Typical multi-cultural special collections in THUL

3.1 保钓资料收藏与研究中心：

Research center of Defend Diaoyu Islands Movement

– 保钓统运专藏

Collections of Defend Diaoyu Islands Movement

– 2007年建立

Founded in 2007

– 14000多件文献资料

14000 items

– 报纸（手抄报）、期刊、海报，口述史等

Newspaper (Manu scraping Paper), Periodical, Poster, materials of oral history, and so on

– 资料来源：北美、欧洲、港澳台

From North America, Europe, Hong Kong, Masco and Taiwan

3. 清华大学图书馆几个典型多元文化的特色馆藏

Typical multi-cultural special collections in THUL

3.2 科恩文库 Cohen Library

- 科学哲学专藏

Collections of the Philosophy of Science

- 2009年建立；

Founded in 2008

- 英文、法文、西班牙文等；

English, French, Spanish, etc.

- 22000多件册

More than 22000 volumes

- 图书、期刊

Books, periodicals

- 来源：美国

From USA

3. 清华大学图书馆几个典型多元文化的特色馆藏 Typical multi-cultural special collections in THUL

3.3 服部文库 Fumio Hattori Library

- 马列文献专藏

 - Collections of Marxism-Leninism

- 2010年建立；

 - Founded in 2010

- 日文、德文、俄文等；

 - Japanese, Germany, Russian, etc.

- 近20000件册

 - Nearly 20,000 volume

- 图书、期刊

 - Books, periodicals

- 来源：日本

 - From Japan

3. 清华大学图书馆几个典型多元文化的特色馆藏

Typical multi-cultural special collections in THUL

3.4 爱波斯坦文库——新闻学研究资料

Epstein Library— Research materials on journalism

3.5 林国炯文库——有关联合国裁军专题资料（建设中）

LIN Guojiong Collection – Special material about disarmament in UN

3.6 麦克法兰文库——来自英国的人类学研究资料（建设中）

Macfarlane Library – Research materials on anthropology from the United Kingdom

- 这些特色文献作为大学图书馆特藏资源的出现，打破了国内图书馆传统以中文古籍文献为特藏的观念束缚，在特藏建设领域有了新的多元文化拓展的尝试。
- As new sources in library, these collections break the traditional perception that special collections are limited to Chinese ancient literature, which is a bold attempt to make multi-culture exploration in domestic special collection field.

4. 清华大学图书馆多元文化特藏的特点： Main features of multi-culture Special Collection in THUL

a. 大多来自于海外捐赠；

Most collections are mainly come from overseas donations.

b. 是主题鲜明的收藏；

These collections are the specific ones on their fields.

4. 清华大学图书馆多元文化特藏的特点： Main features of multi-culture Special Collection in THUL

- c. 较完整地集中某个主题在世界范围内的重要文献；

Then covered some very important literature on their fields in the world.

- d. 反映同一主题下多个国家的意识形态和研究状况；

They reflected the ideology and research status of different nations.

5. 多元化特色专藏建设拓展工作： Expanded work for special collections in THUL

- a. 以捐赠为基础，与院系专业教授合作，进行有目的有计划资源采购，进一步丰富专藏

Based on donation, purchase with plan and intention by the proposal from professors were carried out, in order to enriching these special collections.

5. 多元化特色专藏建设拓展工作：

Expanded work for special collections in THUL

b. 以资源为基础，切实推动学科发展

Material-based propaganda promote the research

—举办展览；

Give exhibitions

—与专业教授座谈；

Talk to professors

—组织召开讲座和专题研讨会；

Organize lectures and seminars

5. 多元化特色专藏建设拓展工作:

Expanded work for special collections in THUL

c. 开展多元化的服务方式

Carry out diverse services

- 正常出借 check-out
- 馆内阅览 inside-library reading
- 单机阅读 reading in computer
- 网络访问 Internet access

5. 多元化特色专藏建设拓展工作： Expanded work for special collections in THUL

d. 自主开展研究工作

Research work by ourselves

- 制定元数据 make metadata
- 编制目录 construct table of contents
- 建设网站 design website
- 申请项目 apply for projects

6. 多元文化特藏对多元文化教育的作用

The multicultural collection effect on
Multicultural educations ——take
several famous university libraries for
examples

6.1 丰富大学文化宝库

例如哈佛大学图书馆

Enrich university culture

For an example, Harvard University Library

哈佛大学图书馆

The Harvard Library

- 非洲和非裔美籍研究
African and African American Studies Reading Room
- 希腊研究
Center for Hellenic Studies Library
- 亚洲研究
Harvard-Yenching Library
- 伊斯兰教研究
Gibb Islamic Seminar Library
- 梵文研究
Sanskrit Library
- 乌克兰研究
Ukrainian Research Institute Reference Library

6. 多元文化特藏对多元文化教育的作用

The multicultural collection effect on Multicultural educations

6.2 促进各国文化的相互交流与融合

例如康奈尔大学图书馆

Contribute to the exchange and blending of
different cultures

For an example, Cornell University Library

康奈尔大学图书馆

Cornell University Library

- 非洲研究

Africana Library: the history and culture of people of African ancestry, American civil rights and Black Power movements

- 亚洲研究:东南亚,东亚和南亚

Kroch Library, Division of Asia Collections: Southeast Asia, East Asia and South Asia. make up one of the largest and most significant sets of Asia materials in North America.

6. 多元文化特藏对多元文化教育的作用—— 以国内外大学的特色馆藏为例

The multicultural collection effect on Multicultural educations

6.3 增强民族文化的活力

例如俄亥俄大学图书馆

Increase vitality of ethnic culture

For an example, Ohio University Library

俄亥俄大学图书馆

Ohio University Library

世界收藏： International Collections

- 非洲专藏： Africana Collection
- 拉美专藏： Latin American Collection
- 东南亚专藏： Southeast Asia Collection
- 华侨专藏： Overseas Chinese Collection
- 马来西亚研究中心： Malaysian Resource Center

6. 多元文化特藏对多元文化教育的作用

The multicultural collection effect on Multicultural educations

6.4 促进多文化的繁荣发展

例如新加坡国立大学图书馆

Promote the development of multi-culture

For an example, Library of National University of
Singapore

新加坡国立大学

Library of National University of Singapore

- 中文图书馆：中日文献
- Chinese Library: Chinese and Japanese language resources

6. 多元文化特藏对多元文化教育的作用

The multicultural collection effect on Multicultural educations

6.5 丰富大学德育的文化内涵

例如北京大学图书馆

Richen the meanings of moral education in
university

For an example, Peking University Library

北京大学图书馆

Peking University Library

- 中德学会旧藏：1931-1946年间中德学会学者参与的文化机构的部分藏书。
Deutschland-Institut old collection (1931-1946)
- 中法大学旧藏：中法大学伏尔德学院（即文学院）的部分法文书。
L'Université Franco-Chinoise old collection (1919-1946)
- 欧盟文献：欧盟官方各类出版物，及其各分支机构和组织的出版物。
European Union collection
- 美国文献：与美国研究相关的人文社科类图书及少量期刊。
American collection

7. 结语

多元文化特色馆藏的建立，可以促进世界多元文化交流，对本校乃至国内外学者在该学科领域的研究工作的开展起到积极的推动作用。

The establishment of multicultural special collection makes a great contribution to both international culture exchange and the fields study.